

Inventory of historically and culturally significant buildings and complexes in Aceh



After Tsunami

No.	011
Name	Royal Mausoleum, Kampung Pande, Banda Aceh
Location	Kampung Pande, Kec. Kuta Raja
Present and Past Function	Mausoleum
Date of Inventory	Feb-Dec 2005
Literature	- <i>Cap Sikureueng, Perkumpulan pecinta peninggalan sejarah dan kepurbakalaan Aceh (P3SKA), Banda Aceh, 1996, Inventory Team</i>

A: the building	
A.1: Plan	-
A.2: Facades	







A.3: typical design details

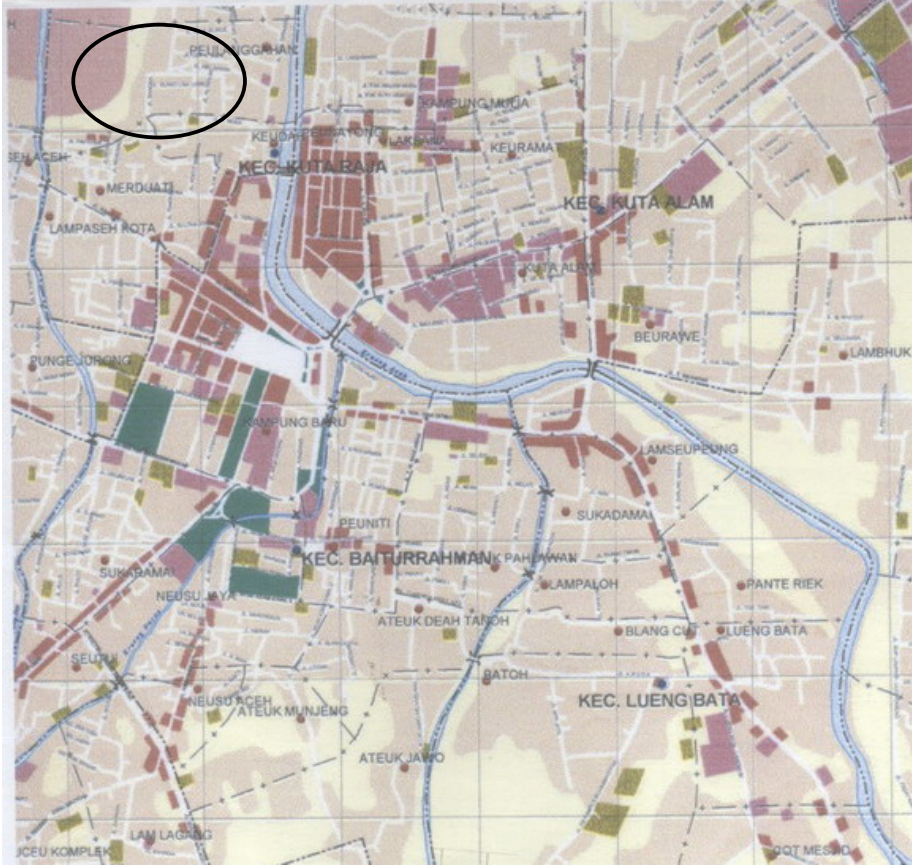


B:
construction
of the
building

B.1:



	  
	  
B.2: construction details	-
B.3: cross-section of the building	-
C: the interior of the building	
C.1: interior details	-
D: State of repairs of the building	The graveyard was totally destroyed by Tsunami December 2004. Several tombs were found some distance away from the grave compound.
E: history of the building	
E.1: date of construction	-
E.2: ownership	-
E.3: use of the building	Grave yard for Aceh Kings and Queen.
E.4: changes to the building	-
F: urban context of the building	
F.1: location	-
F.2: description	This graveyard was located in the residential area.
F.3: history of the	This area was famous as a centre for the metal making (producer of 'Dirham') during past time, that is why people named this area as Kampung 'Pande' or 'Pande' Village ('Pande' refers to

neighbourhood	'Pandai Besi' or people who has skills in metal making).
F.4: location of the neighbourhood in the city	
G: summary of the historical value and development of the building	<p>There are 3 burial compounds of in this complex (2 King's graveyards and 1 Queen graveyard). Among those buried there were Sultan Mukminin and Sultan Zainal Abidin (both 16th century), Sultan Sirajul Mukminin who died on 17 Oktober 1460 M, Sultan Ali Riyatsyah (son of Sultan Munawarsyah who died on 9 Agustus 1271 M). There is also grave of Sultan Adilullah (son of Sultan Mansyursyah who died on 27 April 1346), and the grave of Sultan Mukminin who died in 934 H or 1576 M. Sultan Mukminin was also known as 'Raja Siuro' or 'One Day King' because of his short tenure. This King had a bad attitude therefore many ulemas did not like him. He served as a king less then 100 days. He was killed in 1576 in revolution to step-down his position. The size of this mausoleum is around 50x50 m and consists of around 40 graves in total.</p>